Let's Begin 00000 - classes 4 MOA (3) Ca channel Blockers? 15 Ci vace Cata channel il Circ più l'éles l'éles à (Heart, blood vessels 11 3 800, no a * ci iole is 193 Ca+2 ll cem heart Il is Cuph * autorrhythmicity & contractility Contraction II 3192 les 4 blood ressels II (199 i.e. vasoconstriction # de 200 3!! chielo (en + Cat channel & Me = 1 la Cub * blockers. ر النادير ؟! منافي من المادير ؟! منافي من المادير ؟! منافي منافي المادير الما * on heart - ve chronotropic, -ve inotropic. * on blood vessels _, vaso dilation _, IPR → & BP. * طبي اله الادورة الل بشرى اله المعلى مه ؟! * They are classified into (3) subclasses: 1) Phenyl alleylamine & egs Verapamil 2) Benzothiazepines & eg: Diltiazem 3) Dihydropyridines : egs Nifedipine & Nicardipine

Cat Channel Blocker

mechanism

Dihydrapyridine NifiDipine A Micarpine - act only on BVs (Litype) - Vapodilata In - + PR - + BP - reflex Tachy Cardia So used as prodrug -> to preload balterload \$ COP > + BP -> III of Angina II a hy Portensian H.RA S.E headache + BP reflex Tachy Cardia * Ankle swelling not II à Dicineties as not due to Not disturbance I and Diviet

& BP

Non Dihydra Pyridine

Verafamil

Diltiagem

mainly on Neart

Heart work > 1-2

Wasscripton

Mil Classic & unstable

Angina

Angina

Angina

H-R & A

S-E Constipata

Heart failure

Heart Bleck

hypertensien

c-I in 3 Blocker

-3- Non dihydropyridines Sout parie clas iou Non dihydropyridines Sout parie clas iou Ron dihydropyridines Sout parie class iou Sout pain = iolia (acciding to the control of the co			
o.D.	Dihydropyridines	Non dihydropyridines	
camples .	Nifedypine & Nicardipine	Verapamil & Diltiazem.	

	1 1	Son song-nor great
1 Examples	Nifedypine & Nicardipine	Verapamil & Diltiazem.
2 Effection	1	منسو کل لے
heart rate	<u>-</u>	
3 Site of	Vasculative (i.e. blood	Vasculative & heart.
action *	vessels)	
4 Side	headache, IBP, reflex	Constipation heart
effects.	tachycardia, ande	Failure, heart block.
	Swelling.	
,		*

* اول حاجة هنبه عليها ف المبول ده وه الصد عاجة على المبار نفهم هيء مثنة م مختل على المبولة على المبولة على المبولة على المبولة على المبولة ماف المبولة على المبولة مافت المبو

Channels Little ferring - Dihydropyridines. 11: (1981 * الله فن ال علا ملهاشي دي وع فالقلب عدامال ازاي سف ول في الحيف الله هستنود ال علم المعمد ؟! heart rate افتولائ انا- اناى ة م هى بتشتغل على الد علاه block Cat channels - + Ca+2 - Vasodilation - + PR -> +BP -> ithere will be reflex tachy cardia which is I in heart rate LD Lite W 15 reflectady audia Jan Ul 21 of Esm estas المعامرة الكافانت ٥٥٥ I in BP - felt by baroreceptors - send impulses to CAC in brain -, THR (tachycardia). (cardiac acceletory centre) ¿ vi side effects. II in age in lisabili ons - Headache -> due & vasodilation - Reflex tadycardia 3 as lissos - ankle swelling ankle. 113 parti citis fluids 18 - vasodilation 11 Cum I, swelling - but it can't be treated by divinetics why?! ~ cor divetics also case & in BP. ~ & cox this edema isn't due to Nat disturbance

* Verapariel - acts more on heart

- 00 used for ttt of arrhythmia

* Diltiazem - acts more on BVs

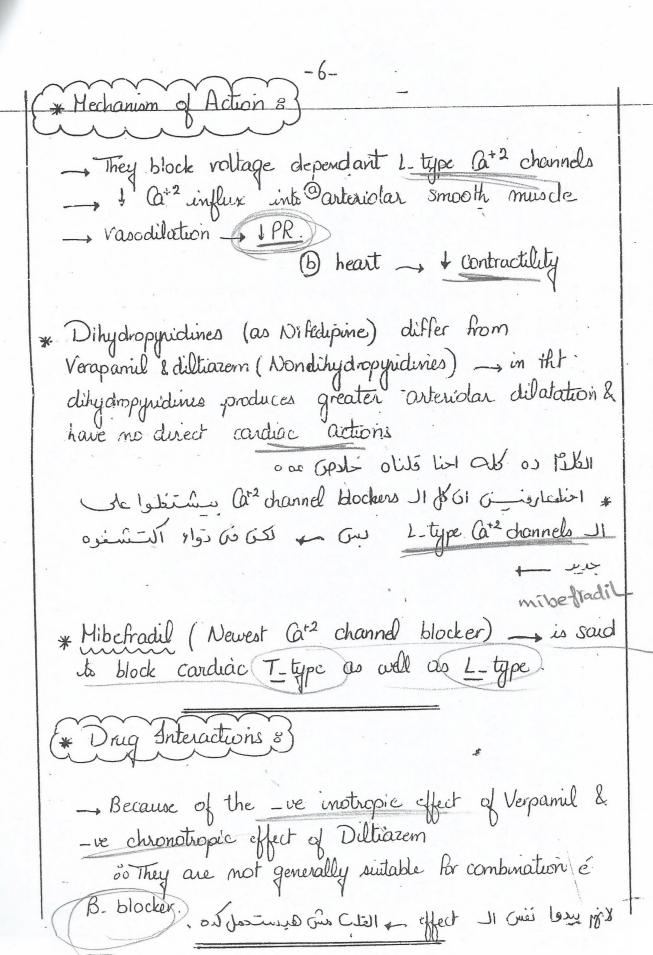
- so used for the of angina
age in the contract of angina -

block Ca+2 channely Class de blai in labs *

Heart Failure or Heart block: Games clas st; e),

(Side effects)

* معروض كده نكون فهمنا الدول حلو أوى ٥٥٥ الكلد الله جاى بق هتلاقوه متعاد وسكرجناه قبل كده حههه



(A) Anglio Tensia - Concerting (ACEI)

mechanism Anglictensin-gen Renin ACEIs AngioTensin I JACE VO Angia Tensin II - Vaso constricts - Aldsteran - sNat/1/20 Relension ACE > AGI > AGI & Bradyknin - mAcTive Imflammatry mediater Vascalilator ACEI

Captopril Enalapril) predmy N.13 2 Andrug in

- Cough - Skin Rach - disturbance in Bked picture - Impairment in III - hypertension 6 taste mainly in captepril minoxidile Enala, oriL crafuse- ACFI

1) rug interActa + Kt sparing duretic

Thyperkalemia

Vasodilator Il lips costs out Hypotension 4) Angiotension converting Enzyme | - examples Inhibitors (ACE Is) * تقالوا الاقل نشوف الطبيع الى ويعمل فن ال padney و بعين ACEIs بيعلوالي هدد نسبوق ال Normally - Angiotensinogen is secreted from Justaglomerular cells às a response to 3 - Sympathatic stimulati (B1) - Ischemia. Angiotensinogen. Angiotensin I Brodykinin

ACE , Inacture product. Angiotensin II Lactson. ATy receptor AT receptor 1 effects & - Vaso constriction unknown effect. - 1 Symp. activity -1 aldosterone production - (Note H2O retention) -Remodelling 3 lip Ciroso mas

De Convert AgI - AgII - acts on receptors & potent-vaso constrictor (40times > NA) cause vaso constriction

2 also breaks Brodykinin _ & inactaie products.

15 0) Bradykinin II in albe : die ch *

* Bradykinin _ is an inflammatory mediator ... It's also a vasodilator.

So as ACE breaks down Bradykinin _ + vasodilator effect ~ so vaso construction.

15 91 we no Net effect 11 cens Vaso constriction.

* Hechanism of action 8)

احنا عرف الله بيعمل في الطبيع واله العالم بناع اله ACE مناع الله الله الله الله على الله على الله على الله على الله على الله في دول

ACEIs cause &

- ① prevent conversion of AgI AgII

 t its effect (Vasoconstriction)

 Vasodilatation
- (2) I break down of Bradykinin (saves it).

 1 its effect.

 Vasodilatation.

* Examples 8

- Captopul

- En alapril - produg (5) auss

Hypertensive therapy. Il is oipli product sos is os lis os liste il os liste i

Oral vasodilators.

* Side effects 8) 1. cough 2. skin rash

- 3. Disturbance in blood picture (eosinophilia & leukopenia).
- 6. Impairment of taste (only for Captopiel). però solo polos

(* Drug Interaction 8)

patients with renal diseases that impair k excretion

hyperkalemia between osy ACEIS Ils - hyperkalemia

* two tril itail of her haid (113 hiers).

نقالوا دلوقت بعَى نشوف لمربقة العلاع ٥٥٥

I life Style Hodification

بعن لوفياأى عنه سعلها ستنع المنعط عديبطلها عنى ال

- 1 weight loss.
- 2 Restriction of alcohol & smoking.
- 3 & Salt intak
- 1) texercise.

* In case of mild Hypertension _ the change in life style restere the normal BP.

mild cases 11 & tap as on a priper people of all puper view

* Early management of &BP

. Cime of land and la of con

* Optimal larget is 8 - Systolic (<135 mmHg) - Diastolic (< 85 mmHg)

س احنا عارف ی ای العلیعی . ای العلیعی ی ای العلی ی ای العلی ای العلی ی ای العلی ی ای العلی العل

* It is navely possible to correct unknown cause of
Hypertension (Iny causes)

15 61/1 9/1610 - Cumil Cole cono Elp168

2 Drug Therapy

* 1st step , Honotherapy (single drug)

as:

- B- Blockers.

or - Diuretics

or _ ACEIs.

or - Ca+2 channel blockers.

اك واحد من دول ،

* In young patients with HT __ B_Blockers are most preferred.

Cum astu HT JI CIN Cili UN - menin JI & while

renin. 11 Suj

. لیک نیفع ادی لواحد سنه کسی ۱۶

الله الله الدواء (أكارق منهم على حسب الحالة) وهنامه من المالة) وهنامه من المالة على حسب الحالة)

* The drug therapy may be changed if &

1 No Response - aris Chieros geles

@ Poorly toterated _ alaximo cono Obell.

3 There is contraindication egs asthma.

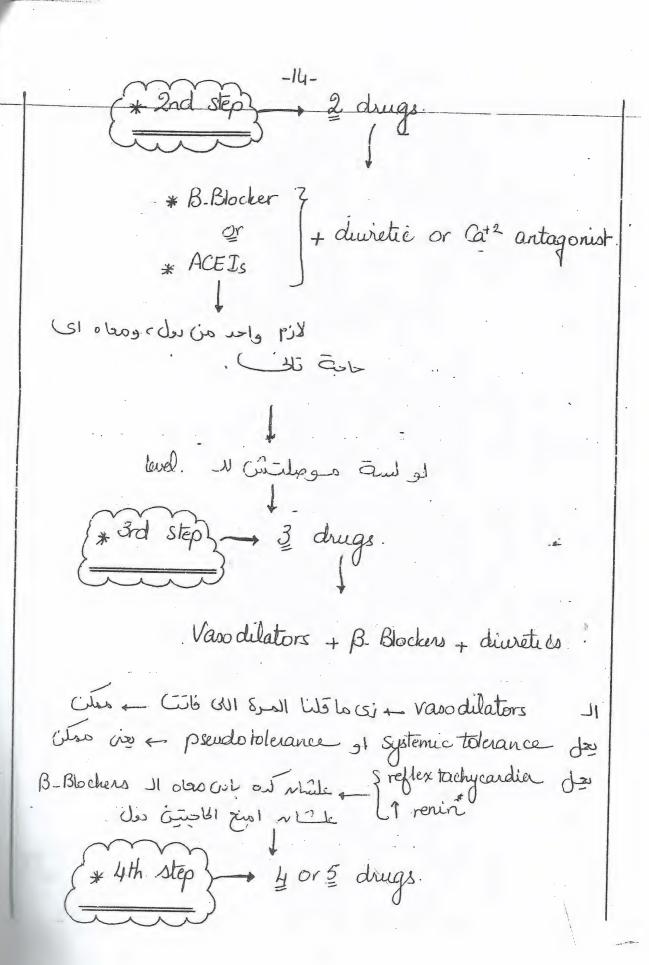
asima all ceus cies o

origina B-Blocher. 11 cle ogr. alasi

4) There's concurrent disease that may benefit from another class of antihypertensive drugs.

dass vis hyperglycemia ou illo versi el vou. antitt dangs 1160

أرفى لل عام عام عام عام الم



* Pregnant woman with HT3

مملی باروی احتمالی لل HT ده ا یزیا إما هی امیلاً عندها منعط عالی م مالوک علاق بالحمل پیا اما جملها - preeclampsia مین تسده حمل م وده اللی رفعلها المهذط

* تقالوا تشوى كل حالة هنعالجها اناع ؟!

@ Pre existing chronic Hypertensions

- Give only methyl dopa, Nisidefine or labetalol

- Other drugs are teratiogenic.

__ Diuretics, B. Blockers & ACEIs __ retard fetal growth in 2nd trimester.

1 Pre eclampsia :

pre eclampnia

After 20 weeks of Gestation (fetus formation) ______

Godo Hypertension, Edema, protein wea & hyperwricemia

— fetal cleath or growth retardation

— Needs Bed rest.

hydralazine Job the Jeas's make then methyl dopa, Nifidipine or Labetalol.

Hypertension Il liple on Tues on Wes Il

حطوا الحبزية الله فات مع المحامِسة الله فات ب علسام تذ الحروا لموموع على بعمت عم والتدول المعامسرة وى من اول هنا مه دى

هنشوفا مومنوع مريد وهوالـ ال

ANGINA PECTORIS

ذىجة صريق.

* Definition 8 - avil still plat & come du Whole as

Sudden pain beneath the Sternium, often

radiating to the left shoulder & arm.

- due to imbalance bet supply & demand of 02 if demand > supply - angina.

most often , occur 2ry & (atherosclerosis)

19 cs anguia 11 cl ples co s solo elpo della residente شايفين المرجيعة دى ٥٥٥

(02 Supply) Demand

(Oz demand) Citell aptiso Ul Oz JI (1 + ozupl) 03 is selence is con balance is con Supply heart.

angina. de os a cio de supply les

* طب اخنا قلنا ان السبب ان الله بربید وال السبب ان الله بربید وال الله بربید وال الله بربید وال الله بربید وال الله بربید واله این بربید واله این بربید واله این بربید واله این بربید واله بربید و بربید و

4 factors &

1 t prebod

2 t afterboad

3 t Head Rate

1 the Contractility

ال المجهود و العالم المعالم ا

الرام به المالي بعن المالي ال

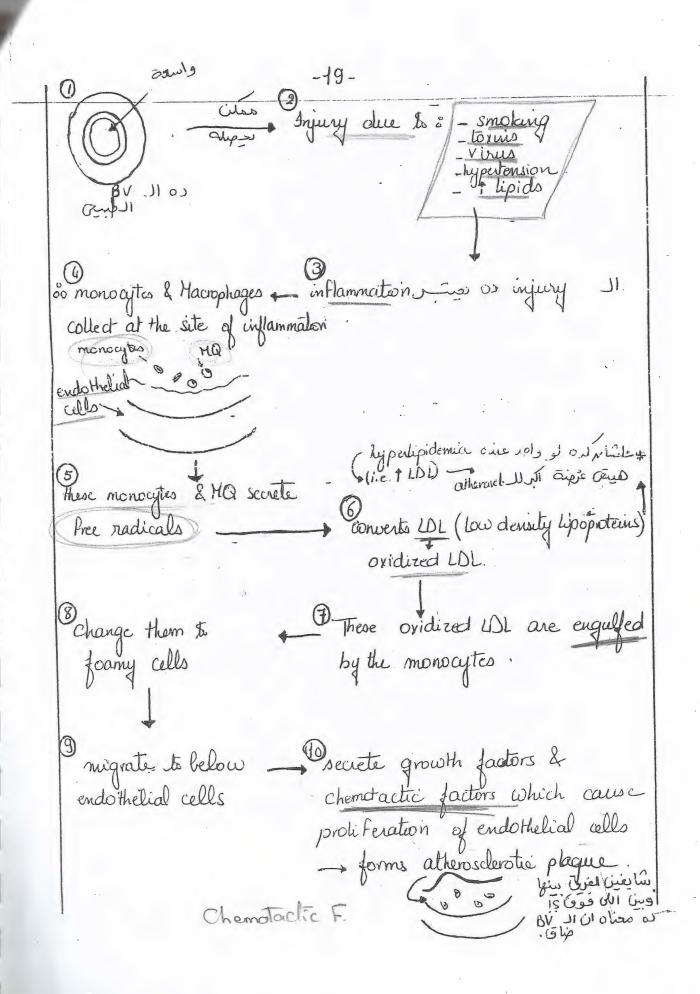
is demand. It amily of ()2 supply from the tent of ()2 sup

* Or supply (or + vasodilation of coronaries):

1 Atherosclerosis.

1676890H

* تعالى نفهم اكش كمان ٥٠٥٥



(BV JI CET'S CS CISTI SUI atherosterotic plaque II

اله که مخرد دس هیم منظن کده :

شاری خواقت ا

Complicated.

Glip BV JICI mis Ciss

Gois ais Clos os &
W atherosclerotic plaque JI

lipid cap: - lete

lipid - atherosclerotic

plaque

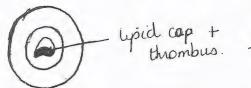
15 and hip this is City till hold cape II

- if removed - surface is dissured (rough)

- cause initiation of clothing factors

brombus - his pool clot fine

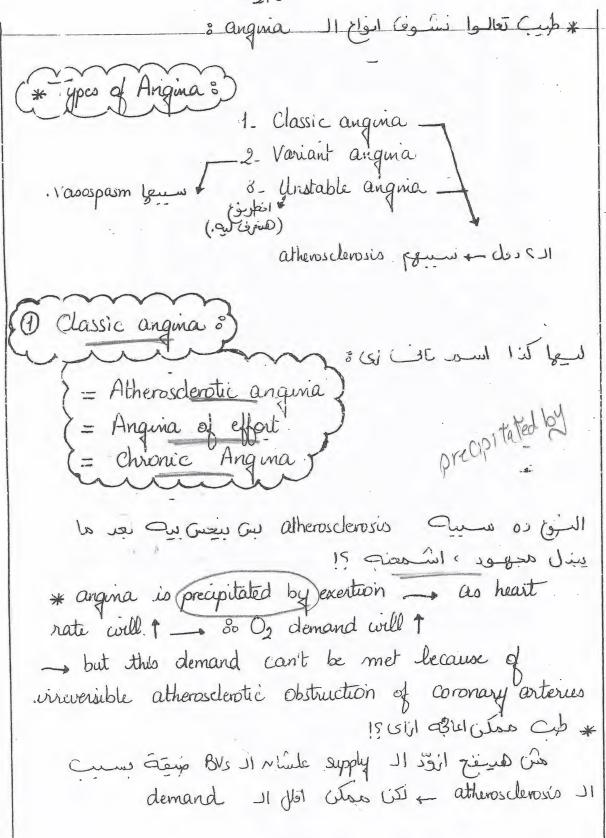
By Ji Jee We as thrombus II Hyocardial infarction for the cells



20 anguia II Chemi pol GI (ex cuito creg.)

Conary arteries II & Fix Cuito UI atherosclerosis II

LO2 supply to the heart - angua.



Chronic An. · etheroschrotic An. · Classic An - Type of Anging · An. Fellert · Cariant An Althoroscleresis * Pozdomand · Capptestic An Prinsmetal An relessible · Cronary Stesm Unstable An III A 2 Supply 24 Rest (ipid Gp)

* The Principle way to relieve the pain is by cardiac O2 demand (or & cardiac work):

(2) Variant Angina i)

(3) Variant Angina i)

(4) Vasospastic angina (1) variant angina of Coronary arteries

(5) Variant Angina i)

(8) Vasospastic angina (1) variant angina of Coronary arteries

(6) Variant Angina i)

(8) Variant Angina i)

(8) Variant Angina i)

(9) Vasospastic Angina ii

(1) Vasospastic Angina ii

(2) Vasospastic Angina ii

(2) Vasospastic Angina ii

(2) Vasospastic Angina ii

(3) Vasospastic Angina ii

(4) Vasospastic Angina ii

(5) Vasospastic Angina ii

(6) Vasospastic Angina ii

(7) Vasospastic Angina ii

(8) Vasospastic Angina ii

(8) Vasospastic Angina ii

(9) Vasospastic Angina ii

(1) Vasospastic Angina ii

(2) Vasospastic Angina ii

(3) Vasospastic Angina ii

(4) Vasospastic Angina ii

(5) Vasospastic Angina ii

(6) Vasospastic Angina ii

(7) Vasospastic Angina ii

(8) Vasospastic Angina ii

(8) Vasospastic Angina ii

(9) Vasospastic Angina ii

(1) Vasospastic Angina ii

(2) Vasospastic Angina ii

constricted is significant

* The Principle way to relieve pain is by using Vasodilators (to 7 O2 supply)

3 Unstable angina 3

* Rapidly progressing I in the shequency & severity of angular attack, especially pain at rest

وده بسب انها اظر نوع مد لانها سیم فعاً که مون انها در مونه ما ما ما انظر نوع مد لانها سیم فعاً که مونه

! Jew Woll hold cap II in Sis thrombusformed removed as hold cap II - in lied

myocardial infarction.

بد علسام كده بملون فخأة م معمل فه اى وقت.

* It is thought to be the immediate precursor of myscardial injurction & is treated as medical emergency.

* احا كن عرف ال مسوسة مل ابه وانواعها ابه ؟! تعالوا نشوى همغاليها بابه ٥٠٥٥

Treatment Strategies of

* aim of treatment &

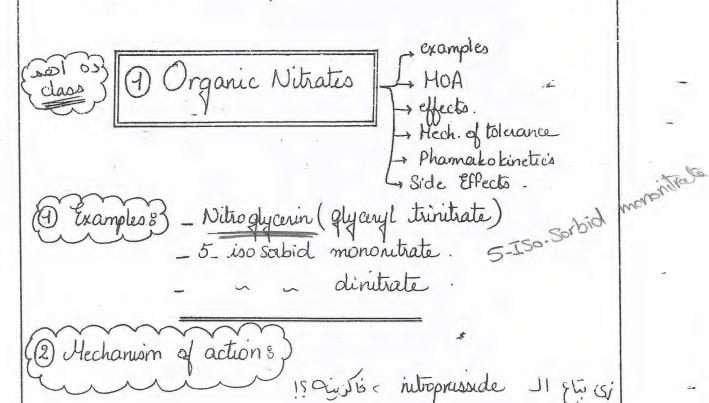
Relief acute attack. Test - Trests aire sols view 2) Prophylaxis - to prevent further attack.

Coronary O2 delivery (O2 supply) is inadequate to the myocardial O2 requirement (O2 demand).

organic Nitrates Niroglycerin (9/40ry/ tri Nitrate) May Flerance MOH effect Pharmaco Kinetics SE [] Thioldepleta 1 Vein * Venodilatata topreload - st V. filling P No + Thick Protein I Nitroglyanin GTP CGMP -stragart work -stor O. - Pastaral hypot 2 reflex stimulato This effect occures at moderate well abarbad by Plasma Cone - + Televance Tochy Cardia inAdicato loinase enjumes of sym. ARAPAS - noterally & 1st passel scapidly after II * arterioditalata @ dottery Dimited & leterane -S.L/Transdermal + MLC kinase + afterload - + cop aerosals. My Blocker headach 2) Sorbid dinitale This effect occures at 7 & myocin - Actin Plasma Conc. Seteleranes metabelized smone *methemoglob-SACEIZ relexation - Blong Time nemia - long durates - VCa+2 enterance 3 Coronary artery - 4 Ca+2 STorago for sustained R \$ POZ - +SPasm 3 Serbid mone nitre -sat & Plasma Gnc Telerane - rapidly not notabelised orally for prophylaxis

1-102 supply
2- 10: demand (or + Cardiac work)

- 1 Organic intrates
- 2 B- Blockers.
- 3 Ca+2 channel blockers.
- (4) K+ channel openers.



مسى مهم ، هند فل تانى مه مه م

There are converted to mitric oxide (NO) — activates Guarylate cyclose

GTP CGMP.

inactivation of certain PKs

So & phosphorylation of HLCkinase (wacture form).

80 1 actin nyosin binding

1 contraction.

& Relaxation.

* also NO is thought to & entry of Ca+2 in the cell as well as storing free Ca+2 in the storage vessels

Contraction I is a die of the contraction is a contraction of least of the contraction when it is likely to and server of the of the contraction when it is not the contraction of the c

(3) Frects ?

1 Veins 8

pressure ____ 80 + Card ac work & + O2 demand.

* This effect occurs at moderate plasma conc. & tolerance occurs rapidly after treatment tolerance. Jesus mis Cies oigh to me cons

2 Arteries 8

- + after load - + Cardiac work.

3 Coronaries:

relieve spasm

is very slow.

بعن علشاء تانسره بيان على ال معتمده هدام مدام مدام مدام في المناه وفت فليلة أدى والهام والسرع تانس منهم .

All Oll < tolerance down down will will the list cut in the li

(a) Hechanism of Tolerance 3

1) Thiol depletion:

2) Reflex stimulation of Sympathatic nervous system & Renin Angiotensin Aldosterone system (RAAS)

Lucisis, renin Ila sympothet II Cooli zo Cool

ostachycardia reflex I it is good to laste Cul

* Tolerance is limited by ACEIs, Ag blockers & B-Blockers. Angiotensin.

(5) Pharmacokinetics &

هنشكوف كل دواء بيعمله اله ف الحسم

I Glyceryl trinitrate (Nitroglycenin) &

اکس کلنا سمعنا عنه به انه لعندی اله میسا منا اکس کلنا سمعنا عنه به نظارا نعرف لیه ۱۶ مناطقه وسیتا منا

* It is well absorbed from GIT but exposed to 1st pass metabolism

sublingual, Transdermal, awasol.

2 Isosorbid diritrate 8

* It is metabolized to monomitate __, so longer duration of action.

_, can be used in sustained release proparations.

3 Isosorbid mononitrate :

* It is not metabolized.

absorption alique it attack of explanation of expla

(Side Effects ?

-29-

effect II que de parision

1) Venodilatation : - effect 11 as

- Reflex tachy cardia

- Postural Hypotensian

_Dizziness

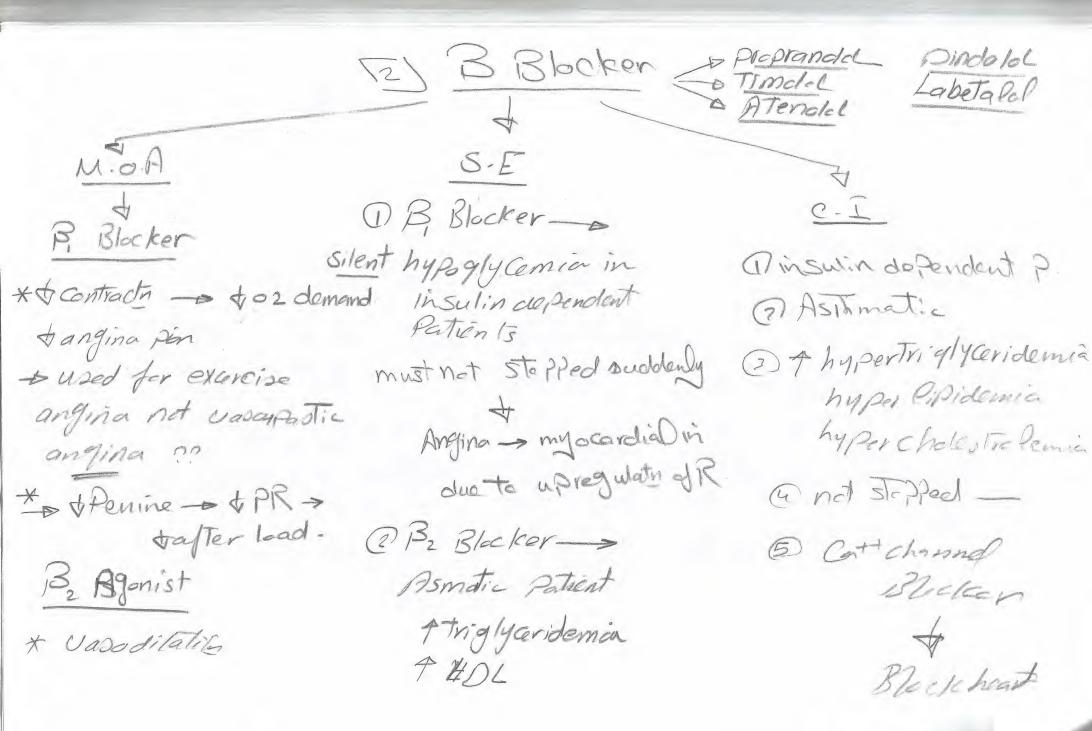
- syncope.

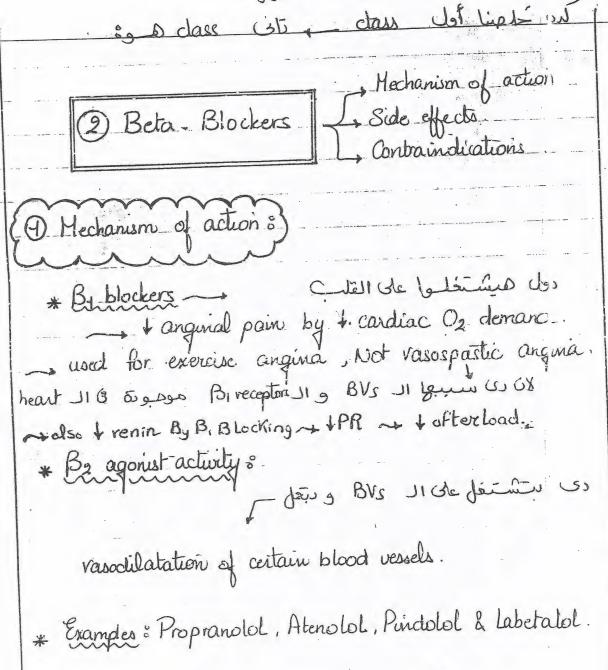
2) Arterioclilatation & _____ throbbing headache.

- Flushing

3) Nitrates also cause methemoglobinemia مراك المعرفة المعرفة الله على المعرفة الله المعرفة ا

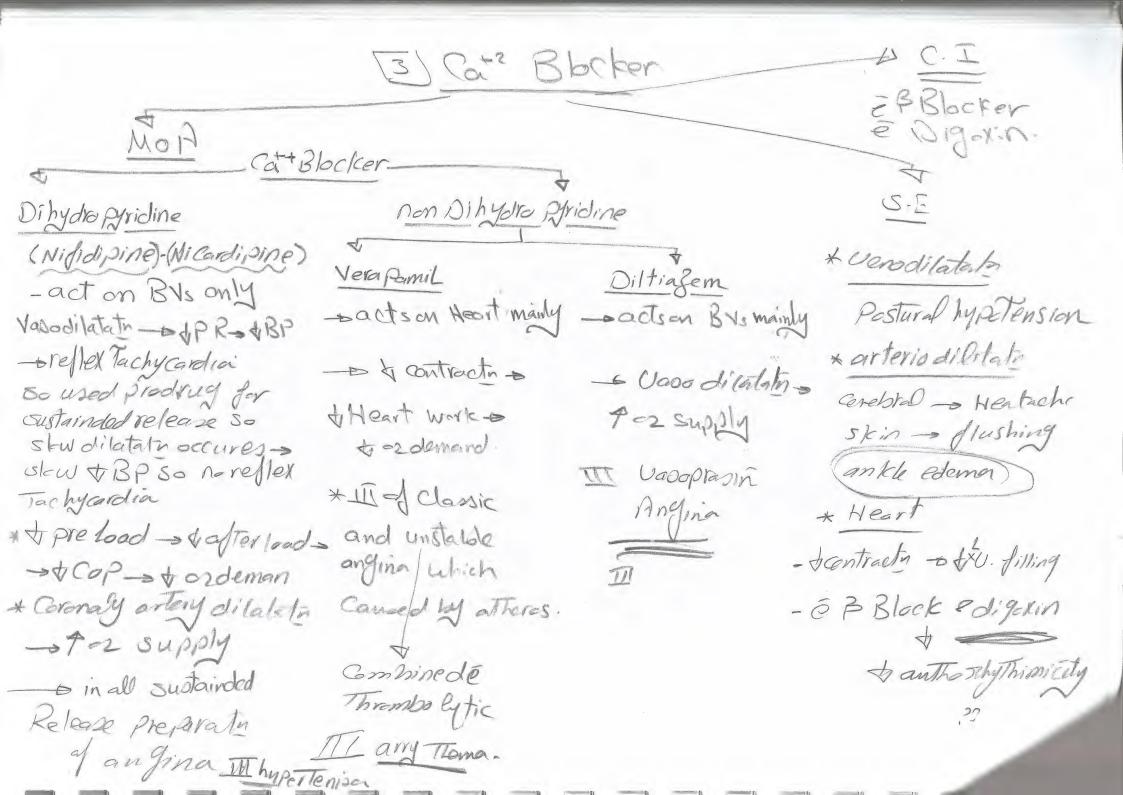
dose II al metHb. II de li Hb II metHb. II de li Hb II methemoglobinemia. Java Colj





+	
	(2) Side effects 3 Y ya auton II no les là (5) 3 auton II no les là
	Con what ies
-	B B Cl 16 Course Reachasons M
	@ B Blocker - causes Bronchospasm so con't be used in asthmatic people.
	B Blocker may cause silent hypoglycemia in insulin- dependent patients coi ogliculi unil co apiell oglico o
	dependent patients de official ordination of the contration of the
-	OB, Blocker recouse 1 Triglyceridemia (Ta) HDL plasma level
	The provide action
	@ B, Blockers , never to be stopped suddenly as
	it may cause angina , Myocardial
	inforcton in case of variant argina jetil is lessible its up Due to upregulaton, of receptors
	3, 5, 6, 5, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,
	" Diplo Sideeffects II o S
	م ممكم منا تفهمنا النقطيت اللي قويم دول ؟
	Liste le Give of
_	Silent hypoglycemia:
	suffer from hypoglycemic attack in the body responds as follows?
_	
	By B, on heart - tochycardia By B, on Liver - glycogenelysis,
	a as la rial mande grand de level de level
	The same of the sa

	8 01 15 11
ar in insulin dependent patient	but taking D-Blockers
if he's subjected t	o a hypoglycemic attack
B, is Blocked	B on liver is Blocked
no tachycardia	no glycogenolysis, no tolucogon
on no worning signs	Blood glucose level falls
يعنى المريين ملى هيدس يمامة	causing source hypolytemia
silent hypoglycemia knowie on while	
21 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	مركمة أنا شرحت أول نقطة ما
Silent hypoglycemia Ji Si	مع تعالا فشوت : اني نقطة يتا
upregulato, of receptors si	C. Charles Gillians
	01 16 16 10 10 40
when we take a receptor	Blocker Enjoyitating, the
body sensitizes new recepto	ors to antagonize the effect of
this Blocker	
-	receptors Il Clas Cil Gez
	Columb claus do m
and receptors signal Block	Ker II di classe de la la Color de la
upregulator of receptors Il as person	total no of receptors 11 CNI
	Blocked 1/ce
1. 1. 2 . S . s (Sine land on 5)	Blocker Il Cie de l'Im
narenine ohrine	Il plot salso receptors Il no
To HR II so clall de m?	La Me (aux effect Melli)
and all affects let	long angina com colo elist
myotorism mining in	
	م أسعًا كم النقلة الناية دى بق
11 . 12 () 1 - 1	of 101, a Con tal to con
and Jes para granta	به يم ينا إحما بشرح علىكام تغهم المعاصرة في النه المعاصرة في النه
he with a dan a lead of	Usallo 12) Talk e Elil.
	The grant of the common of the

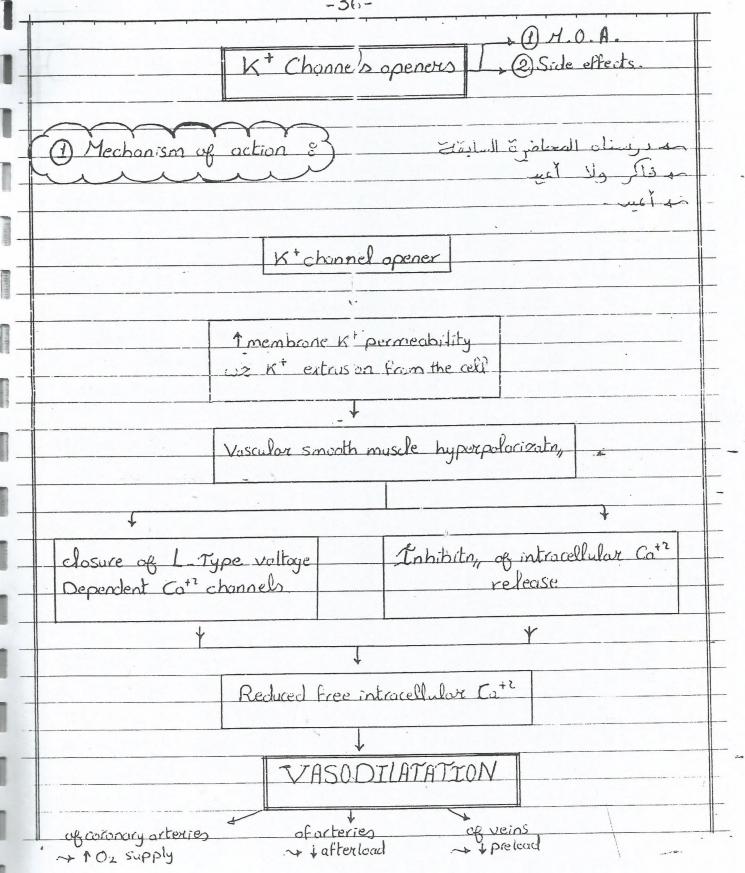


(3)	Contraindicatins of B. Blockers 8)-
4	
	contraindicate, Il igni si Side effects Il may a Guert Corne
	piall chai de dont mile
(a)	Contraindicated with asthmatic patients
0	insulin dependent patients
(b)	" hyperchlesterokmia, hypertriglyceridemia
(C)	hyperLipidemia.
B	never to be stopped suddenly
(d)	Side effects. Il no police police
	side titled so the same
	Challet Cit channel Blackett
(e) -	Contraindicated with Cat channel Blocker
	Because they Both depress heart great - may cause
	heart Block.
	heart block
	Callà B Blockers Il Enplo Gir of
	و تعالاً نشود م كال . فاه دال رقو ال
	3.3.3
	. O. M.O. A
	Ca+2 channel BLockers 2 Side effects
	(3) Contraindicaton.
	ورکی معلیا مه دی حلوهٔ آوی بص
	م و الله الله الله و الله و الله الله الل
	ومعلى تقول إنت من غير ما بثقول ولا كلماخ
(-12)	and the and the state of the st
30 / 3 1 1 /	ineral 1 oli.

Dechanism of action 8	
GIL Ca+2 BLo	مركنا في أول المحاضرة قسمنا ال
(D) Dihydropyridine	2 Nondihydropyridine
	(verapomil, Diltiazem)
+	
acting on BV(s) only	mainly on heart; Mainly on BV(s),
~ Causes vasodilatato, ~ LPR ~ LBF	less effect on BVG. Less effect on heart.
this occurs rapidly stimulating	1
	iso its effect is so it's effect is mainly
	mainly to + Cordina to + Cardina 02
كده هامونه	work Supply
·	1 signilians la visa Bij vasodilating
as we should use prodrugs of	Low angina il Coronary arteries
Sustained release (Longacting)	1 is do inimi who
that causes slow vasadilatata,	Sala Si Sancieuse it when
so slow Lowering in BP.	In Surely, we use vosconst of coronary
as no reflex tachy cardia	it when athero- artery is found
	sclerosis is found ie, in vasospostic
on this way ?	lie, in classic angina angina.
@ we + Preload Zardiac work	
@ we + afterbad	
3) we relaxed commany artery	Lin combinata, wz
So 1 O2 Supply.	a thrombolytic drug
	الديوية قعلم
so it's very commonly used	thrombin
when used systemed release	ie sistemini Cil Est
Formulations (in all angina types)	the of arrythmia
	و صلقا ل الله الله الله الله الله الله الله

	-35-
(2 Side effects &
1	
6	arterial dilatato, si) cerebral arteries shoulache
-	ii) skin arteries as flushing) pool
	iii) ankle edema (not responding to
	diuretics especially nitedipine)
6	Venous dilatato, ~ i) diziners
	لأم النم اللي زاجع قلل فال COP وهكم يسيل
	ب postural hy potentia العلام المعرفة والمن مرق والمن مريدي ممكر المؤلى عليها معالم المعرفة المعرفة مريدي ممكر
	on heart i) + contractility - poor left ventricular filling.
(i) heart block may occur if used with
-	B-Blocker or, dignain as they
	+ autobythmicity.
	4 properties of heart (3 lis 45 Elmslad Cypland Grad) glas
	autorrhythmicity talegooding
	depends on Ca. Caparison
-	mainly on Ca
	* affected by Cat channels
-	Blockers.
-	* also affected By digoxin, B. Blockers
1	(3) Contraindication 8)
1	
	a) They are contraindicated with B. Blockers or, with
	1 Dec To Trong Black
	class pe délég a la class Il liple Géré out.
- di	

Ict Channels ex NiCo Mandil (nitrate merety) No.N S-E +# + Permiability of membron - Nausia Jemiling Vasculat smooth muscle - headach hypotopolatizata - hypergly Comia * toplacesest ATP & intra Cellulat -> k+ channels Bbck - sole Harijato - & Tal Closurod G+2 release Litype Cat? channel Insuling released V Cat 2 Uasodilalata arteries Coronary treater load tore load Mi Grandil Madangsod



-	
(2) Side effects 83.	
@ heodache ~ woodil. of cerebral BVs).	
(B) Paipitatry and due to effect on heart.	
© nausea, vomiting	
C) Timised, vointering	
a) in Liver > normally > 1 Blood glucase causes 1	ATP
synthesis which Block K+ channels - So depolar	rzatn
can occur easily as causing 1 Ca+2 entry as insulin	release
algeo jen Kt channel II al de neur Model jen	(into
Japan Gen K. Channel opener in I la lil en e	م لنالا
The same opener	- 11
couses hyperglycemia - allie les sig moulin release	
SK+channel it ATP II des del 5 coil se la roise a	~ 1
م قات لك اقبل كم بازامة على وإنا هاقهما على عامة.	s L. de
and the property of the state o	
K+ATP K+K+K+ By using energy from K+ ATP ATP K+ K synthose glucose metabolism ADP D GLUCOSE metabolism	t K†
ADP P glucose metabolism arings is Let ATI	منا ال
ADP P Culti opening II	
la pla la l	inned II
(3) Example of	4.5
(3) Example 3)	
No all Dark Day 1st days of a report of t	has
* Nicorandil ~ Beside Being K+ channel opener ~ it	
a nitrate moeity	:

management) Andlina 1 Change in life style * ut loss * stop smaking - + oftheres calresis
* Is hyper & holestrolemia & hypertension 2) treat out attack - Sublingual NiTre glycerin - Strong analytesic 3) Prophylaxis - Catt Blocker - Aspirin + Heparin A Blood flowarbilly Prevent Thim & Siz.

myocardial m rach I II at a cute Atkeck relief by Pain I N Thembelytic - S. L NITro glycerin Agent - analgeric e.9 STrepto Einase Dimonohine - BBlocker. 2) prophylaxis - 13 Blocker

- Aspirin + Helarin.

- STop Smoleing

- Little exercise.

1		
حه واوى تمول شركده	لمعامّرة اللذيذة دى	ومع آخر حادة في ا
ازیل ضلی بعیب		
Mc	nagement of Angina	
change in life style	Treat out attack	Prophylaxis.
@ weight loss (3 Sublingual plyceryl	(a) Cat channel, B
(b) stop smoking as it's	The state of the s	CERCOLETON CONTRACTOR
	trinitrate.	Blockers
one of the main reasons ag	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	
properties and a second	strong analysis for	6 aspirin, hepprin
	pain releit	causes + blood flowobility
a) Litt og hyperchalesterolemia	See Million Control of the Control o	السولة
		so Prevent thrombus
	*	Formatn,
	YYY	
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	lanagement of Myocardi	al inforcto, 2
-		
In Acute Attack -remove	thrombus gt attack.	a cost In prophytaxis
in 30 min(s) no infarcto,		
		for those having post infarct
i) nitrates sublingual i) IV t		
ii) Dimorphine (analgesic) agent ~	and the state of t	it patient baying pepticulier
ii) B-Blocker if he has log infarct	//	neparin (wartarin) instead of
Ina signs of heart failure 1 eg & strep		revent thrombus formaty,
Contract of the Contract of th	The second of the difference o	